Osbeckia parvifolia Arn.

Family: MelastomaceaeParts Used: LeafVernacularNamesEnglish: OsbeckiaMalayalam: Cherukadhali



Distribution and Habitat: Found throughout Deccan Peninsula and Ceylon **Botany:** Annual and biennial herbaceous plant, drying yellow.

• **Stems** : 8-20 inches, tetragonous, glaucous upwards, simple ascending often closely- adpressed hairs.

• *Leaves* :Elliptic, sub acute, nerved, hairy on both surfaces; petiole 1/8- ¹/₄ inches. bracts ovate or oblong, glabrous on their backs. Calyx tube and teeth with stalked stellate hairs; teeth pattened sub persistent, petals dark purple or nearly white.

• *Flowers:* Sub capitate often with 2 or 4 leaves close under the head some times more lax, bristles on the apex of the ovary very numerous,

• *Fruit* : Rarely less than $\frac{1}{4}$ in broad obscurely main ribbed ovoid.

Chemical constituents: The plant is rich in phenolic compounds, tannins and flavanoids

Properties and uses: It has antioxidant properties, anti-nociceptive properties and used in treating inflammations. **Propagation:** By seeds

